FORMULATION HANDBOOK



4282-040 **Key Words:** Cefalexin, High Dosage,

Direct Compression

JRS Products: PROSOLV® SMCC 90. PRUV®

Cefalexin **Direct Compression**

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Summary

Cefalexin (INN) is a β -lactam antibiotic, and a member of the smaller subgroup of first-generation cephalosporins. It exhibits bactericidal activity by disrupting of the synthesis of the peptidoglycan layer of the bacterial cell wall. Cefalexin primarily kills gram-positive bacteria and some gram-negative bacteria. Its stability toward hydrochloric acid makes it suitable for oral administration. We developed a direct compression formulation with PROSOLV® SMCC as a binder and PRUV® as a lubricant. Common dosages are 500 and 1,000 mg.

Formulation

	Active content [mg]	mg/tablet	Contribution [%]
Cefalexin H ₂ O	1,000.0	1,052.0	73.5
PROSOLV® SMCC 90 (Silicified Microcrystalline Cellulose)		358.0	25.0
PRUV® (Sodium Stearyl Fumarate)		20.0	1.5
Total		1,430.0	100.0

Procedure

Blending:

Cefalexin and PROSOLV® SMCC 90 were blended for 15 minutes. PRUV® was added and the powder was mixed for another 3 minutes. The powder mixture was ready for direct compression.

Equipment:	
Tablet Press:	Korsch EK 0, instrumented
Turbula Mixer:	Type T2A
Hardness Tester:	Schleuniger 6D
Disintegration Tester:	Pharmatest Standard PTZ

Tablet Characteristics

Tablet Weight:	1,430 mg
Tablet Diameter:	20 mm
Compaction Force:	11 kN
Crushing Strength:	90 N
Disintegration Time:	125 s

Disclaimer: The information provided is based on thorough research and is believed to be completely reliable. Application suggestions are given to assist our customers, but are for guidance only. Circumstances in which our material is used vary and are beyond our control. Therefore, we cannot assume any responsibility for risks or liabilities, which may result from the use of this technical advice.



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